

## Type II Method

Give answer:

- (a) if only conclusion (I) follows.
- (b) if only conclusion (II) follows.
- (c) if either (I) or (II) follows.
- (d) if neither (I) nor (II) follows.
- (e) if both (I) and (II) follow.

**Answer with Explanation-(b):** Conclusion (II) follows the statement because in the statement it is given that if you are a good artist, then we have definitely a job for you. From this it is clear that we are in need of a good artist.

### Examples

**Directions (Q. 1-3):** In each question below is given a statement followed by two conclusions numbered (I) and (II) You have to assume everything in the statement to be true and consider both the conclusions together, then decide which of the two given conclusions logically follows beyond a reasonable doubt from the information given in the statement. Give answer:

- (a) if only conclusion (I) follows.
- (b) if only conclusion (II) follows.
- (c) if either (I) or (II) follows.
- (d) if neither (I) nor (II) follows.
- (e) if both (I) and (II) follow.

1. **Statement:** About 50 per cent of animal by-products hair, skin, horn etc. is edible protein. Indian chemists have developed a method of isolating 45 percent of this protein. They used an enzyme developed in Japan to break down Soya protein.

**Conclusions:** (I) Indians have not been able to develop enzymes.  
(II) If an economically feasible process is developed, there would be plenty of edible protein available.

2. **Statement:** Since inequality is built in wherever there is development, there is a little that can be done to arrest it except at the cost of development itself.

**Conclusions:** (I) To achieve development, inequality should be allowed to continue.

(II) Equality and development do not go together.

3. **Statement:** Recent researches have shown that pimples have their root cause within the liver.

**Conclusions:** (I) The medication for pimples should be administered to the liver.

(II) Creams requiring external application are of no use.

**Directions (Q. 4 & 5):** In each questions, consider the given statement and the conclusions and decide which of the conclusions definitely follow from the statement.

4. **Statement:** Large hearted people liberally donate money. Duryodhanan donated large sums of money. It was Duryodhan's insistence not to give even a single inch of land to the Pandavas which led to the happenings of Mahabharata.

**Conclusions:** (I) Duryodhanan was a large hearted man,

(II) Had Duryodhanan been large hearted perhaps Mahabharata could be avoided.

- (a) Conclusion (I) follows
- (b) Conclusion (II) follows
- (c) Either (I) or (II) follows
- (d) Neither conclusion (I) nor (II) follows
- (e) Both the conclusion (I) and (II) follow

5. **Statement:** Quality has a price tag. India is allocating lots of funds to education.

**Conclusions:** (I) Quality of education in India would improve soon.

(II) Funding alone can enhance quality of education.

- (a) Conclusion (I) follows
- (b) Conclusion (II) follows
- (c) Either (I) or (II) follows
- (d) Neither conclusion (I) nor (II) follows
- (e) Both the conclusion (I) and (II) follow

[www.vtuics.com](http://www.vtuics.com)

**Directions (Q. 6-10):** In each question below is given a statement followed by two conclusions numbered (I) and (II). You have to everything in the statement to be true and consider both the conclusions together, then decide which of the two given conclusion logically follows beyond a reasonable doubt from the information given in the statement. Give answer

- (a) if only conclusions (I) follows.
  - (b) if only conclusion (II) follows.
  - (c) if either (I) or (II) follows.
  - (d) if neither (I) nor (II) follows.
  - (e) if both (I) and (II) follow.
6. **Statement:** The oceans are a store house of practically every mineral, including uranium. But like most other minerals it is found in extremely low concentrations about 3 grams for 1,000 tons of water.
- Conclusions:** (I) Sea water contains gold.  
(II) The oceans harbour radiation hazards.
7. **Statement:** From all available cultural records, it is evident that even in ancient India, both the masters and disciples valued not the quantity but the quality of knowledge.
- Conclusions:** (I) Giving importance to quantity of knowledge is meaningless.  
(II) There was an identity of educational values between teachers and students in ancient India.
8. **Statement:** About 50 per cent of animal by products hair, skin, horns etc. is edible protein. American chemists have developed a method of isolating 45 per cent of this protein. They used an enzyme developed in Japan to break down Soya protein.
- Conclusions:** (I) Americans have not been able to develop enzymes.

(II) Animal by-products proteins has the same composition as Soya protein.

9. **Statement:** Domestic demand has been increasing faster than the production of indigenous crude oil.
- Conclusions:** (I) Crude oil must be imported.  
(II) Domestic demand should be reduced.
10. **Statement:** He stressed the need to stop the present examination system and its replacement by other methods which would measure the real merit of the students.
- Conclusions:** (I) Examinations should be abolished.  
(II) The present examination system does not measure the real merit of the student.

**Directions (Q. 11-15):** In each of the following questions, a statement is followed by two conclusions (I) and (II). You have to assume everything in the statement to be true and consider both the conclusions together, then decide which of the two given conclusions logically followed beyond a reasonable doubt from the information given in the statement. Give answer:

- (a) if only conclusions (I) follows.
  - (b) if only conclusion (II) follows.
  - (c) if either (I) or (II) follows.
  - (d) if neither (I) nor (II) follows.
  - (e) if both (I) and (II) follow.
11. **Statement:** After this amendment to the Constitution, no child below the age of 14 years will be employed to work in any factory or mine or engaged in any other hazardous employment.
- Conclusions:** (I) Before this amendment, children below 14 years were employed to work in a factory or a mine.  
(II) The employers now abide by this amendment to the Constitution.

[www.vtuics.com](http://www.vtuics.com)

**12. Statement:** The dissimilarities between the problems of rural and urban development stand out clearly when we compare the attitude of the government towards these two fields.

**Conclusions:** (I) Government has more favourable attitude towards rural development than urban development.  
(II) Government has more favourable attitude towards urban development than rural development.

**13. Statement:** A neuroticism is a non-stupid person who behaves stupidly.

**Conclusions:** (I) Neurotic and stupidity go hand in hand.  
(II) Normal persons behave intelligently.

**14. Statement:** Castes on social side are a product of human organisations and not a mystery of divine appointment.

**Conclusions:** (I) Castes are man-made.  
(II) Divinity has created many mysteries in the world.

**15. Statement:** Constitutional morality is not a natural sentiment.

**Conclusions:** (I) Sentiments are innate.  
(II) Constitutional morality is to be cultivated.

**Directions (Q. 16-20):** In each question below is given a statement followed by two conclusions numbered (I) and (II). You have to assume everything in the statement to be true and consider both the conclusions together, then decide which of the two given conclusions logically follows beyond a reasonable doubt from the information given in the statement.

Give answer (a) if only conclusion (I) follows; give answer (b) if only conclusions (II) follows; give answer (c) if either (I) or (II) follows; give answer (d) if neither (I) nor (II) follows; and give answer (e) if both (I) and (II) follow.

**16. Statement:** In an encounter, ten soldiers were killed and one was injured seriously.

**Conclusions:** (I) The attack was unexpected.  
(II) The enemy outnumbered the soldiers.

**17. Statement:** Their house is on the highway with a heavy traffic and they are facing a problem of noise pollution.

**Conclusions:** (I) People should build their houses away from highway.  
(II) Traffic creates problems of environment pollution.

**18. Statement:** No new taxes are proposed in the revised budget.

**Conclusions:** (I) The country has a balanced economy.  
(II) The country has a surplus.

**19. Statement:** Although he reported that his home was burgled at night, police did not take necessary steps immediately to investigate the crime.

**Conclusions:** (I) Police are lazy.  
(II) Police are cautious.

**20. Statement:** In the exodus after the fire broke out, a child was found missing and the mother fanatically searching for him.

**Conclusions:** (I) The child is dead.  
(II) The child is alive.

**Directions (Q. 21-25):** In each question there is one statement followed by two conclusions (I) and (II). You have to take the one given statement to be true even if it seems to be at variance from commonly known facts and then decide which of the given conclusion logically follows from the one given statement, disregarding commonly known facts. If only conclusion (I) follows, then mark (a); if only (II) follows, then mark (b); if both (I) and (II) follow, then mark (c); if either (I) or (II) follows, then mark (d) and if neither (I) nor (II) follows, then mark (e).

**21. Statement:** It does not matter what type of food you eat. What matters is whether you can digest it.

[www.vtuics.com](http://www.vtuics.com)

- Conclusions:** (I) Any type of food is equally good as long as it can be digested.  
(II) The type of food one eats is immaterial.
- 22. Statement:** No questioned the utility of the present procedure and suggested its replacement by another one desgued for speedy disposal.
- Conclusions:** (I) Procedure should be abolished.  
(II) Procedure should be made for speedy disposal.
- 23. Statement:** Now you do not need an import licence to own an electronic typewriter.
- Conclusions:** (I) Electronic typewriters are now made indigenously.  
(II) Electronic typewriters are now freely permitted for import.
- 24. Statement:** It does not matter what a tonic contains. What matters is what your body gets out of it.
- Conclusions:** (I) Any tonic is equally good if the body can absorb it.  
(II) Composition of a tonic is of no consequence.
- 25. Statement:** If blue is heavy then yellow is light. If red is light then green is medium. But blue is heavy or red is light.
- Conclusions:** (I) Yellow and red are light.  
(II) Green is medium.
- Directions (Q. 26-30):** Given below are some statements followed by two conclusions (I) and (II). If you decide that conclusion (I) is implicit then mark (a); if conclusion (II) is implicit then mark (b); if both (I) and (II) are implicit then mark (c); if either (I) or (II) is implicit then mark (d) and if neither (I) nor (II) is implicit then mark (e).
- 26. Statement:** The best way to escape from a problem is to solve it.
- Conclusions:** (I) You life will be dull if you don't face a problem.  
(II) To escape from problems you should always have some solutions with you.

- 27. Statement:** In a highly centralised power structure, in which even senior cabinet ministers are prepared to induce them selves to pathetic countries or Yesmen airing views that are primarily intended to anticipate or reflect the Prime Minister's own performances, there can be no place for any consensus that is quite different from real or contrived unanimity of opinion, expressed through awe orchestrated endorsement of the leader's actions.
- Conclusions:** (I) The ministers play safe by not giving anti government views.  
(II) The Prime Minister does not encourage his colleagues to render their own views.
- 28. Statement:** Computer advertisements now fill magazine pages, but the real computer revolution in India is taking place quietly, and in an unlikely organization of the govt.
- Conclusions:** (I) Both the Central and State Govt. are computerising rapidly.  
(II) The govt. does not fill the magazine pages with their computer advertisements.
- 29. Statement:** Good is the enemy of the best.
- Conclusions:** (I) You should be good to your best enemy.  
(II) The best do not like the good.
- 30. Statement:** The essence of one day cricket is the ability to score runs fast and to bowli with a mixture of control and aggression which adroitly handled can tie the opponents hand and foot.

**Conclusions:** (I) Kapil Dev when he won the Prudential Cup for India in 1983 had all the above qualities.

(II) The other teams which participated in the Prudential tournament did not have those abilities.

**Directions (Q.31-35):** In each of the questions, a statement is followed by two conclusions (I) and (II). You have to assume everything in the statement to be true and consider both the conclusions together, and then decide which of the two conclusions logically follow the statement. Give answer: (a) if only conclusion (I) follows; (b) if only conclusion (II) follows; (c) if either (I) or (II) follows; (d) if neither (I) nor (II) follows and (e) if both (I) and (II) follow.

**31. Statement:** Democracy is but election by the incompetent many for appointment of the corrupt few.

**Conclusions:** (I) Democracy aggravates corruption.

(II) Elections lead to appointment.

**32. Statement:** It must be recognised that the analysis of society by a social scientist cannot be expected to be wholly free from biases derived from social milieu.

**Conclusions:** (I) Social scientists lack objectivity.

(II) Social milieu creates various types of biases in the minds of the people living in that society.

**33. Statement:** The where about of my uncle are not known since he left this place last week by that ill-fated train which met with an accident near Nagpur.

**Conclusions:** (I) My uncle is killed in the accident.

(II) My uncle is alive and safe somewhere.

**34. Statement:** Constitutional morality is not a natural sentiment.

**Conclusions:** (I) Constitutional morality is to be cultivated.

(II) Sentiments are innate.

**35. Statement:** Strikes are inherent right of the working men for the purpose of securing justice.

**Conclusions:** (I) Workers cannot get justice unless they go on strike.

(II) Every working man must defend his inherent right.

**Directions (Q. 36-40):** In each question below is given a statement followed by two conclusions numbered (I) and (II). You have to assume everything in the statement to be true; then decide which of the two given conclusions logically follows beyond a reasonable doubt from the information given in the statement. Give answer

(a) if only conclusion (I) follows.

(b) if only conclusion (II) follows.

(c) if either (I) or (II) follows.

(d) if neither (I) nor (II) follows.

(e) if both (I) and (II) follow.

**36. Statement:** It does not matter what activity you engage in; what matters is how much you are interested in it.

**Conclusions:** (I) Any activity is equally good as long as it is interesting.

(II) The type of the activity one engages in, is immaterial.

**37. Statement:** The oceans are a storehouse of practically every mineral including uranium. But like most other minerals it is found in low concentrations about 3 groups for 1,000 tonnes of water.

**Conclusions:** (I) The oceans are a cheap source of uranium.

(II) The oceans harbour radiations hazards.

**38. Statement:** In a certain community, only widows do not apply Kumkum to their foreheads. Ratna, who belongs to that community applies Kumkum to her forehead.



[www.vtuics.com](http://www.vtuics.com)

- Conclusions: (I) Ratna is an unmarried girl.  
(II) Ratna is a married woman.
39. Statement: He questioned the utility of the present research projects and suggested their replacement by others in areas of felt national needs.
- Conclusions: (I) Research should be stopped.  
(II) Research should be oriented to national needs.
40. Statement: The greatest need in India today is not for rare specialists but well trained general physicians.
- Conclusions: (I) Basic medical education needs to be increased urgently.  
(II) Specialised medical education does not take care of general public health of common masses in India.

**Directions (Q. 41-45):** In each of these questions one statement is followed by two conclusions (I) and (II). If only conclusion (I) is implicit from the given statement, then mark (a); if only conclusion (II) is implicit, then mark (b); if both (I) and (II) are implicit, then mark (c); if either (I) or (II) is implicit, then mark (d) and if neither (I) nor (II) is implicit, then mark (e).

41. Statement: It is faster to travel by air from Delhi to Mumbai.
- Conclusions: (I) Delhi and Mumbai are connected by air services.  
(II) There is no other means of communication between Delhi and Mumbai.
42. Statement: According to the 82nd amendment bill passed by the parliament, the president has to accept the advise of the council of ministers.
- Conclusions: (I) Before the introduction of the bill, the president was not used to take the advise of council of ministers.  
(II) Before the introduction of the bill, the president never sought the advise of the council of ministers.

43. Statement: Books without knowledge of life useless.
- Conclusions: (I) All books contain knowledge of life.  
(II) People should try to gain the knowledge of life.
44. Statement: Judgements are not according to appearances.
- Conclusions: (I) Appearance may be deceptive.  
(II) Everyone makes a judgement.
45. Statement: The present education system needs thorough overhauling.
- Conclusions: (I) Overhauling results in improvement.  
(II) The present education system is out-dated.

**Directions (Q. 46-50):** In each of the questions, a statement is followed two conclusions. Answer (a) if the (I) conclusion follows and (b) if (II) follows; (c) if both the conclusions follow; (d) if either (I) or (II) follows and (e) if neither (I) nor (II) follows.

46. Statement: In deserts camels are indispensable for people to travel from one place to another.
- Conclusions: (I) Camels are the only cheapest mode of transport available in deserts.  
(II) There are plenty of camels in deserts.
47. Statement: These apples are too expensive to be bad.
- Conclusions: (I) When apples are in short supply, the prices to up.  
(II) The higher the selling price, the superior is the quality of the commodity.
48. Statement: Of all the television sets manufactured in India, the 'solar' brand has the largest sale.
- Conclusions: (I) Volume of sales of all the brands of television sets manufactured in India, is known.  
(II) The production of no other television set in India is as large as that of 'Solar'.

[www.vtuics.com](http://www.vtuics.com)

49. **Statement:** Ten persons who were on the waiting list could finally get berth reservation on the Frontier Mail.

- Conclusions:** (I) Wait-listed passengers generally find it difficult to get berth reservation on the Frontier Mail.  
(II) The number of berths available on the Frontier Mail is small.

50. **Statement:** Apart from the educational value of newspapers, their entertainment value should also be realised.

- Conclusions:** (I) People take newspapers to be a means of education.  
(II) The entertainment value of newspapers is realised properly.

**Directions (Q. 51-55):** In each of the following questions statement is given followed by two conclusions (I) and (II). Mark your answer (a) both the conclusions can be drawn from the statement, (b) if only (I) can be drawn, (c) if only (II) can be drawn, (d) if neither (I) nor (II) can be drawn and (e) if either (I) or (II) can be drawn.

51. **Statement:** I know nothing except the fact of my ignorance.

- Conclusions:** (I) The writer's knowledge is very poor.  
(II) The world of knowledge is too vast to be explored by a single person.

52. **Statement:** Reading makes a full man; conference a ready man; and writing an exact man.

- Conclusions:** (I) Pointed and precise expression comes only through extensive writing.  
(II) Extensive reading makes a complete man.

53. **Statement:** The old order change the yielding place to new.

- Conclusions:** (I) Change is the law of nature.  
(II) Discard old ideas because they are old.

54. **Statement:** Fashion is a form of ugliness so intolerable that we have to alter it every six months.

**Conclusions:** (I) Fashion designers do not understand the public mind very well.

- (II) The public by and large is highly susceptible to novelty.

55. **Statement:** The devil can cite scripture for his purpose.

- Conclusions:** (I) Even an unscrupulous person has some principles.  
(II) The real wisdom is to be found in scriptures.

**Directions (Q. 56-60):** In each question below is given a statement followed by two conclusions numbered (I) and (II). You have to assume everything in the statement to be true and consider both the conclusions together, then decide which of the two given conclusions logically follows beyond a reasonable doubt from the information given in the statement. Give answer (a) if only conclusion (I) follows; give answer (b) if only conclusion (II) follows; give answer (c) if either (I) or (II) follows; give answer (d) if neither (I) nor (II) follows and give answer (e) if both (I) and (II) follow.

56. **Statement:** Books are like friends who bring rich and lasting rewards.

- Conclusions:** (I) You should choose your friends.  
(II) Books give us eternal satisfaction.

57. **Statement:** The manager humiliated Sanjay in the presence of his colleagues.

- Conclusions:** (I) The manager did not like Sanjay.  
(II) Sanjay was not popular with his colleagues.

58. **Statement:** Though his performance was not good he was promoted.

- Conclusions:** (I) Performance and promotion are not necessarily independent.  
(II) Performance leads to promotion.

59. **Statement:** A systematic search for intelligent life beyond the solar system will be undertaken shortly by some advanced countries.

[www.vtuics.com](http://www.vtuics.com)

- Conclusions: (I) Civilisation exists beyond the solar system.  
 (II) Civilisation does not exist beyond the solar system.
60. Statement: Though he is very intelligent he is not popular enough amongst his colleagues.
- Conclusions: (I) Mere intelligence does not lead to popularity.  
 (II) People do not like intelligent persons.

**Directions (Q. 61-65):** In each question below is given a statement followed by two conclusions (I) and (II). You have to assume everything in the statement to be true and consider both the conclusions together, then decide which of the two given conclusions logically follows beyond a reasonable doubt from the information given in the statement. Give answer.

- (a) if only conclusion (I) follows.  
 (b) if only conclusion (II) follows.  
 (c) if either (I) or (II) follows.  
 (d) if neither (I) nor (II) follows.  
 (e) if both (I) and (II) follow.
61. Statement: Sealed tenders are invited from competent contractors experienced in executing construction jobs.
- Conclusions: (I) Tenders are invited only from experienced contractors.  
 (II) It is difficult to find competent tenderers in construction jobs.
62. Statement: Candidates should be young energetic and dynamic in the age group of 27 to 32 years.
- Conclusions: (I) Persons below 27 years are not energetic.  
 (II) Persons above 32 years are not young.

63. Statement: The distance of 900 Km. by road between Bombay and Jafra will be reduced to 280 Km. by sea. This will lead to a saving of Rs. 7.92 crores per annum on fuel.

- Conclusions: (I) Transportation by sea is cheaper than that by road.  
 (II) Fuel must be saved to the greatest extent.

64. Statement: Despite the average 15 per cent hike in steel prices announced recently by the government of India, Steel Authority of India, a major public sector enterprise, is likely to incur a loss of about Rs. 350 crores during the current year.

- Conclusions: (I) Steel Authority of India desired a price hike of more than 15 per cent.  
 (II) Government of India controls Steel Authority of India.

65. Statement: Any young man who makes dowry as a condition for marriage discredits himself and dishonours womanhood.

- Conclusions: (I) Those who take dowry in marriage should be condemned by society.  
 (II) Those who do not take dowry in marriage respect womanhood.

[www.vtuics.com](http://www.vtuics.com)

## Answers

1. (a) To break down Soya protein in Japan an enzyme developed process is used but, Indians themselves have been unable to develop a method to breakdown Soya proteins. Nothing is said about the second conclusion in the statement.
2. (e)
3. (a)
4. (b)
5. (a)
6. (a) Almost all minerals are found in oceans.
7. (b) 'Both the masters and disciples valued not the quantity but the quality of knowledge', from this it is clear that (II) conclusion is correct.
8. (d)
9. (c)
10. (b)
11. (e)
12. (c)
13. (a)
14. (a)
15. (e)
16. (a)
17. (a)
18. (d)
19. (c)
20. (c)
21. (a)
22. (b)
23. (c)
24. (c)
25. (e)
26. (e)
27. (a)
28. (a)
29. (a)
30. (b)
31. (b)
32. (b)
33. (c)
34. (a)
35. (d)
36. (e)
37. (d)
38. (c) As Ratna applies Kumkum to her forehead, therefore, she is not widow. Either she is married or unmarried. Hence either conclusion (I) or (II) is correct.
39. (b)
40. (b)
41. (a)
42. (e)
43. (e)
44. (a)
45. (e)
46. (c)
47. (b)
48. (c)
49. (a)
50. (c)
51. (c)
52. (a)
53. (b)
54. (c)
55. (b)
56. (b)
57. (d)
58. (a)
59. (d)
60. (a)
61. (a)
62. (d)
63. (b)
64. (b)
65. (e)





[www.vtuics.com](http://www.vtuics.com)