

```
#include <GL/glut.h>
#include<math.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>

GLfloat x1[500],x2[500],y11[5000],y2[5000],y3[5000],y4[5000];
GLfloat yb11=250,xb1=100;
int points[100]={0};
int games=1,flag=0,flag1=0,flag2=0;

void rect_box(GLfloat x11,GLfloat x22,GLfloat y111,GLfloat y22,GLfloat y33,GLfloat y44)
//drawing the two pipes with outerline
{
    GLfloat i,k=20.0,l=20.0,m=20.0,n=20.0;
    glColor3f(0.31,0.55,0.51); //lower pipe
    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
    glVertex2i(x11,y111);
    glVertex2i(x22,y111);
    glVertex2i(x22,y22);
    glVertex2i(x11,y22);
    glEnd();
```

```
glColor3f(0.0,0.0,0.0); //lower pipe outline  
glBegin(GL_LINE_LOOP);  
glVertex2i(x11,y111);  
glVertex2i(x22,y111);  
glVertex2i(x22,y22);  
glVertex2i(x11,y22);  
glEnd();
```

```
glColor3f(0.31,0.55,0.51); //upper pipe line  
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);  
glVertex2i(x11,y33);  
glVertex2i(x22,y33);  
glVertex2i(x22,y44);  
glVertex2i(x11,y44);  
glEnd();
```

```
glColor3f(0.0,0.0,0.0); //upper pipe outline  
glBegin(GL_LINE_LOOP);  
glVertex2i(x11,y33);  
glVertex2i(x22,y33);  
glVertex2i(x22,y44);  
glVertex2i(x11,y44);
```

```
glEnd();  
  
for(i=y111;i<=y22-20.0; i=i+20.0) //zigzag lines  
{  
    glBegin(GL_LINES);  
    glVertex2i(x11,i);  
    glVertex2i(x22,y111+k);  
    glEnd();  
    k=k+20.0;  
}  
  
for(i=y33;i<=y44-20.0; i=i+20.0)  
{  
    glBegin(GL_LINES);  
    glVertex2i(x11,i);  
    glVertex2i(x22,y33+m);  
    glEnd();  
    m=m+20.0;  
}  
}  
  
void circ() // for drawing the ball
```

```
{  
float xb1,yb1,xb2,yb2;  
float angle;  
double radius=25;  
  
glColor4f(0.0,0.74,0.99,0.08);  
  
glBegin(GL_TRIANGLE_FAN);  
glVertex2f(xb1,yb11);  
  
for (angle=1.0f;angle<361.0f;angle+=0.2)  
{  
    xb2 = xb1+sin(angle)*radius;  
    yb2 = yb11+cos(angle)*radius;  
    glVertex2f(xb2,yb2);  
}  
glEnd();  
}  
  
void rect(void) //assigning pipes coordintaes using random function
```

```
{  
    GLfloat a,b,c,d;  
  
    int i;  
  
    for(i=0;i<500;i++)  
  
    {  
        x1[i]=500+(200*i);  
  
        x2[i]=x1[i]+50;  
  
        a=0;  
  
        b=(rand()%150)+50;  
  
        c=b+200;  
  
        d=500;  
  
        y1[i]=a;  
  
        y2[i]=b;  
  
        y3[i]=c;  
  
        y4[i]=d;  
    }  
}
```

```
void pipes() //for drawing pipes  
{  
    int i;  
  
    for(i=0;i<500;i++)
```

```
{  
    if(x1[i]<500 && x2[i]>0)  
        rect_box(x1[i],x2[i],y11[i],y2[i],y3[i],y4[i]);  
}  
}  
  
void bg() //background  
{  
  
    glBegin(GL_POLYGON); //for top blue background  
    glColor3f(0.55,0.83,0.83);  
    glVertex2f(0,130);  
    glVertex2f(500,130);  
    glVertex2f(500,500);  
    glVertex2f(0,500);  
    glEnd();  
  
    glBegin(GL_POLYGON); // for bottom brown background  
    glColor3f(0.95,0.64,0.36);  
    glVertex2f(0,0);  
    glVertex2f(500,0);  
    glVertex2f(500,130);  
}
```

```
glVertex2f(0,130);

glEnd();

}

void move_rect_n_ball() //idle funtion which is responsible for movement of pipes and ball
{
if(flag1==1)

{
int j;

for(j=0;j<500;j++) //moving pipes left to right

{
{
if(x2[j]>0)

{
x1[j]=x1[j]-1;

x2[j]=x2[j]-1;

}
}
}

if (x2[499]<100) //level up

rect();
```

```
if(yb11<500)

    yb11=yb11+1; //ball moving down

    glutPostRedisplay();

}

}
```

```
void scr() //to calculate the score
```

```
{
int i;
for(i=0;i<500;i++)
{
    if(x2[i]<70)
    {
        points[games]++;
    }
}
}
```

```
void keystrk(unsigned char key,int x,int y) //keyboard function
```

```
{
```

```
if(key=='d') //for moving the ball downn  
{  
if(yb11>0)  
{  
yb11=yb11-50;  
glutPostRedisplay();  
}  
}  
}  
  
void check()  
{  
int i;  
for(i=0;i<500;i++)  
{  
if(x1[i]<125 && x1[i]>25) //to see if the pipe is within the ball boundary  
{  
if((yb11+25)>y3[i] || (yb11-25)<y2[i]) //to see if the ball has touched the pipes  
{  
scr(); //calculate the score at last  
menu();  
games++;
```

```

flag=0;

flag2=0;

}

}

}

}

void output(int x, int y, char *string) //outputs the text on the window

{

int len, i;

glRasterPos2f(x, y); //moves cursor to the point

len = (int)strlen(string);

for (i = 0; i < len; i++)

{

    glutBitmapCharacter(GLUT_BITMAP_TIMES_ROMAN_24 , string[i] );

}

//displays text string with the specified format of text

}

darw_box(int xd1,int xd2,int yd1,int yd2) //to draw boxes in menu

{

glColor3f(1.0,0.50,0.0);

glBegin(GL_POLYGON);

```

```
glVertex2i(xd1,yd1);
glVertex2i(xd2,yd1);
glVertex2i(xd2,yd2);
glVertex2i(xd1,yd2);
glEnd();
}

draw_selbox(int xd1,int xd2,int yd1,int yd2) //to draw sub boxes in menu
{
    glColor3f(0.0,0.0,1.0);
    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
        glVertex2i(xd1,yd1);
        glVertex2i(xd2,yd1);
        glVertex2i(xd2,yd2);
        glVertex2i(xd1,yd2);
    glEnd();
}

menu() // to create menu
{
    int pts;
```

```
bg();  
  
darw_box(200,350,400,450);  
  
draw_selbox(200,225,400,450);  
  
glColor3f(0.0,0.50,1.0);  
  
output(220,425,"new game"); //to start menu  
  
  
  
darw_box(200,350,300,350);  
  
draw_selbox(240,265,300,350);  
  
glColor3f(0.0,0.50,1.0);  
  
output(220,325,"controls"); //to display controls  
  
  
  
darw_box(200,350,200,250);  
  
draw_selbox(280,305,200,250);  
  
glColor3f(0.0,0.50,1.0);  
  
output(220,225,"high scores"); // to display high score  
  
  
  
darw_box(200,350,120,170);  
  
draw_selbox(320,350,120,170);  
  
glColor3f(0.0,0.50,1.0);  
  
output(220,145,"exit");  
  
  
  
darw_box(200,450,30,80);  
  
draw_selbox(380,410,30,80);
```

```
glColor3f(0.0,0.50,1.0);

output(220,55,"creators information"); //to display the creators information

darw_box(100,240,260,290);

glColor3f(0.0,0.50,1.0);

output(110,270,"score="); // to display a box with high scores

char buff[10];

sprintf(buff,"%d",points[games-1]); // to convert an integer to character

output(180,270,buff);

}

bck() //back box in submenus

{
    darw_box(50,150,350,400);

    glColor3f(0.0,0.50,1.0);

    output(70,375,"back");

}
```

```
functions() //controls part  
{  
bg();  
bck();  
glColor3f(0.0,0.0,1.0);  
  
output(100,300,"press D");  
output(100,250,"to move the ball");  
output(100,200,"down or else");  
output(100,150,"the ball comes down automatically");  
output(100,100,"as the ball is floating in water");  
}
```

```
info() // display part about the cerators  
{  
bg();  
bck();  
glColor3f(0.0,0.0,1.0);  
  
output(100,300,"this");  
output(100,250,"project");  
output(100,200,"is created by");  
output(100,150,"VtuCs.com");
```

```
    output(100,100,"From Bits to Bytes, all about Computer Science");  
}  
  
}
```

```
void scores()  
{  
bg();  
bck();  
int i;  
char buf1[10];  
darw_box(200,300,450,100);  
glColor3f(0.0,0.0,1.0);  
for(i=1;i<games;i++)  
{  
sprintf(buf1,"%d",points[i]);  
output(220,440-(20*i),buf1);  
}  
}
```

```
void mouse(int button, int state, int x, int y)  
{  
if(button==GLUT_LEFT_BUTTON && state==GLUT_DOWN)  
{
```

```
if(x>240 && x<265)// && y>300 && y<350)

{

//controls part

flag=1;

flag1=2;

glutPostRedisplay();

}

if(x>280 && x<305 )//&& y>200 && y<250)

{

// high scores are selected

flag1=3;

flag=1;

glutPostRedisplay();

}

if(x>320 && x<350 )//&& y>100 && y<150)

exit(1); //exits from the menu

if(x>380 && x<410 )

{

flag=1;

flag1=5;

glutPostRedisplay(); //information is selected
```

```
}

if( x>200 && x<225 )//&& y>400 && y<450)

{

    flag=1;

    flag1=1; // starts new game

    rect();

}

if(x>50 && x<150)

{

    flag=0;           //goes back to the main menu from sub menus

    flag1=0;

    glutPostRedisplay();

}

}

}

void display(void)

{

    int a;

    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);

    glColor3f(1.0,1.0,0.0);

    if(!flag)
```

```
{  
    menu();  
}  
  
if(flag==1)  
{  
    if(flag1==2)  
        functions();  
    else if(flag1==3)  
        scores();  
    else if(flag1==5)  
        info();  
}  
  
else  
{  
    flag2=1;  
  
    bg();  
    pipes();  
    circ();  
    glColor3f(0.0,0.0,1.0);  
  
    output(200,475,"floating ball");  
  
    check(); //for gameover checking  
}  
}
```

```
glFlush();  
}  
  
init()  
{  
    glClearColor(1.0,1.0,1.0,1.0);  
    glColor3f(1.0,0.0,0.0);  
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);  
    glLoadIdentity();  
    gluOrtho2D(0.0,499.0,0.0,499.0);  
}  
  
int main(int argc, char** argv)  
{  
    glutInit(&argc, argv);  
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE|GLUT_RGB);  
    glutInitWindowSize(500, 500);  
    glutCreateWindow("Floating Ball");  
    glutDisplayFunc(display);  
    glutIdleFunc(move_rect_n_ball);
```

```
glutKeyboardFunc(keystrk);

glutMouseFunc(mouse);

glBlendFunc(GL_SRC_ALPHA,GL_ONE_MINUS_SRC_ALPHA);

glEnable(GL_BLEND);

init();

glutMainLoop();

return 0;

}
```